

References

- Achenbach, T. M., & Edelbrock, C. S. (1979). The child behavior profile: II. Boys aged 12-16 and girls aged 6-11 and 12-16. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 47*, 223-233.
- American Psychological Association. (1985). *Standards for educational and psychological testing*. Washington, DC: Author.
- American School Health Association. (1989). *The National Adolescent Student Health Survey: A report on the health of America's Youth*. Oakland, CA: Third Party Publishing.
- Armstrong, J. (1991). The psychological organization of multiple personality disordered patients as revealed in psychological testing. *Psychiatric Clinics of North America, 14*, 533-546.
- Baker, A. (1990). The psychological impact of the Intifada on Palestinian children in the occupied West Bank and Gaza: An exploratory study. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry, 60*, 496-505.
- Boney-McCoy, S., & Finkelhor, D. (1995). Psychosocial sequelae of violent victimization in a national youth sample. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 63*, 726-736.
- Breslau, N., Davis, G. C., & Andreski, P. (1991). Traumatic events and post-traumatic stress disorder in an urban population of young adults. *Archives of General Psychiatry, 48*, 216-222.
- Briere, J. (1992). *Child abuse trauma: Theory and treatment of the lasting effects*. Newbury Park, CA: Sage.
- Briere, J. (1995). *Trauma Symptom Inventory professional manual*. Odessa, FL: Psychological Assessment Resources.
- Briere, J. (in press). Psychological assessment of child abuse effects in adults. In J. P. Wilson & T. M. Keane (Eds.), *Assessing psychological trauma and PTSD: A handbook for practitioners*. New York: Guilford.
- Briere, J., & Lanktree, C. B. (1995). *The Trauma Symptom Checklist for Children (TSCC): Preliminary psychometric characteristics*. Unpublished manuscript, Department of Psychiatry, University of Southern California School of Medicine.
- Brounstein, P. J., Hatry, H. P., Altschuler, D. M., & Blair, L. H. (1989). *Patterns of substance use and delinquency among inner-city adolescents: Report to the National Institute of Justice*. Washington, DC: The Urban Institute.
- Browne, A., & Finkelhor, D. (1986). Impact of child sexual abuse: A review of the research. *Psychological Bulletin, 99*, 66-77.
- Cohen, J. A. & Mannarino, A. P. (1992, November). *The effectiveness of short-term group psychotherapy for sexually abused girls: A pilot study*. Grand Rounds presentation, University of Pittsburgh School of Medicine, Pittsburgh, PA.
- Crandall, V., Crandall, V., & Katkovsky, W. (1965). A children's social desirability questionnaire. *Journal of Consulting Psychology, 29*, 27-36.
- Díaz, J. (1994). *The impact of sexual abuse on adolescent females: Factors influencing subsequent psychological adjustment and sexual behavior*. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, Columbia University, New York.
- Einbender, A., & Friedrich, W. (1989). The psychological functioning and behavior of sexually abused girls. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 57*, 155-157.
- Elliott, D. M. (1995). *Common TSCC profiles among traumatized youth*. Unpublished manuscript, University of California, Los Angeles.
- Elliott, D. M., & Briere, J. (1994). Forensic sexual abuse evaluations of older children: Disclosures and symptomatology. *Behavioral Sciences and the Law, 12*, 261-277.

- Elliott, D. M., & Briere, J. (1995). Posttraumatic stress associated with delayed recall of sexual abuse: A general population study. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 8*, 629-647.
- Elliott, D. M., McNeil, D., Cox, J., & Bauman, D. (1995, July). *Multivariate impacts of sexual molestation, physical abuse, and neglect in a forensic sample*. Paper presented at the 4th International Family Violence Research Conference, Durham, NH.
- Evans, J. J., Briere, J., Boggiano, A. K., & Barrett, M. (1994, January). *Reliability and validity of the Trauma Symptom Checklist for Children in a normal sample*. Paper presented at the San Diego Conference on Responding to Child Maltreatment, San Diego, CA.
- Finkelhor, D., Hotaling, G., Lewis, I. A., & Smith, C. (1989). Sexual abuse and its relationship to later sexual satisfaction, marital status, religion, and attitudes. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence, 4*, 279-399.
- Freeman, L. N., Mokros, H., & Poznanski, E. O. (1993). Violent events reported by normal urban school-aged children: Characteristics and depression correlates. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry, 32*, 419-423.
- Friedrich, W. N. (1991). Sexual behavior in sexually abused children. In J. Briere (Ed.), *Treating victims of child sexual abuse* (pp. 15-28). San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.
- Friedrich, W. N. (1993). Sexual victimization and sexual behavior in children: A review of recent literature. *Child Abuse & Neglect, 17*, 59-66.
- Friedrich, W. N. (1994). Assessing children for the effects of sexual victimization. In J. Briere (Ed.), *Assessing and treating victims of violence* (pp. 17-27). San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.
- Friedrich, W. N. (1995). Unpublished dataset. Mayo Clinic, Rochester, MN.
- Friedrich, W. N., Beilke, R. L., & Urquiza, A. J. (1988). Behavior problems in younger sexually abused boys: A comparison study. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence, 3*, 21-28.
- Friedrich, W. N., Einbender, A. J., & McCarthy, P. M. (1994). *Differences between sexually abused and nonabused girls on the Rorschach*. Unpublished manuscript, Mayo Clinic, Rochester, MN.
- Friedrich, W. N., Grambsch, P., Damon, L., Hewitt, S. K., Koverola, C., Lang, R. A., Wolfe, V., & Broughton, D. (1992). Child Sexual Behavior Inventory: Normative and clinical comparisons. *Psychological Assessment, 4*, 303-311.
- Friedrich, W. N., & Jaworski, T. M. (1995). *Measuring dissociation and sexual behaviors in adolescents and children*. Unpublished manuscript, Mayo Clinic, Rochester, MN.
- Friedrich, W. N., & Share, M. (1994). *Differences between sexually abused and nonsexually abused children on the Roberts Apperception Test for Children*. Unpublished manuscript, Mayo Clinic, Rochester, MN.
- Gale, J., Thompson, R. J., Moran, T., & Sack, W. H. (1988). Sexual abuse in young children: Its clinical presentation and characteristic patterns. *Child Abuse & Neglect, 12*, 163-170.
- Gomes-Schwartz, B., Horowitz, J. M., & Cardarelli, A. P. (1990). *Child sexual abuse: The initial effects*. Newbury Park, CA: Sage.
- Graziano, A. M., & Namaste, K. A. (1990). Parental use of physical force in child discipline: A survey of 679 college students. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence, 5*, 449-463.
- Green, B. L., Korol, M., Grace, M. C., Vary, M. G., Leonard, A. C., Gleser, G. C., & Smitson-Cohen, S. (1991). Children and disaster: Age, gender, and parental effects on PTSD symptoms. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry, 30*, 945-951.
- Hathaway, S. R., & McKinley, J. C. (1967). *MMPI manual* (Rev. ed.). New York: The Psychological Corporation.
- Jaffe, P. G., Wolfe, D. A., & Wilson, S. K. (1990). *Children of battered women*. Newbury Park, CA: Sage.
- Kashani, J. H., Daniel, A. E., Dandoy, A. C., & Holcomb, W. R. (1992). Family violence: Impact on the child. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry, 31*, 181-189.
- Kiser, L. J., Heston, J., Millsap, P. A., & Pruitt, D. B. (1991). Physical and sexual abuse in childhood: Relationship with post-traumatic stress disorder. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry, 30*, 776-783.
- Kolko, D. J., Moser, J. T., & Weldy, S. R. (1988). Behavioral/emotional indications of sexual abuse in child psychiatric inpatients: A controlled comparison with physical abuse. *Child Abuse & Neglect, 12*, 529-542.
- Kovacs, M. (1983). *The Children's Depression Inventory: A self-rated depression scale for school-aged youngsters*. Unpublished manuscript.

- Lanktree, C. B. (1994). Treating child victims of sexual abuse. In J. Briere (Ed.), *Assessing and treating victims of violence* (pp. 55-66). San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.
- Lanktree, C. B., & Briere, J. (1995a). Outcome of therapy for sexually abused children: A repeated measures study. *Child Abuse & Neglect, 19*, 1145-1155.
- Lanktree, C. B., & Briere, J. (1995b). *Early data on the new Sexual Concerns and Dissociation subscales of the TSCC*. Unpublished manuscript, Department of Psychiatry, University of Southern California School of Medicine.
- Lanktree, C. B., Briere, J., & Zaidi, L. Y. (1991). Incidence and impacts of sexual abuse in a child outpatient sample: The role of direct inquiry. *Child Abuse & Neglect, 15*, 447-453.
- Malmquist, C. P. (1986). Children who witness parental murder: Post-traumatic aspects. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry, 25*, 320-325.
- Mannarino, A. P., Cohen, J. A., & Berman, S. R. (1994). The Children's Attributions and Perceptions Scale: A new measure of sexual abuse-related factors. *Journal of Clinical Child Psychology, 23*, 204-211.
- Martinez, P., & Richters, J. E. (1993). The NIMH Community Violence Project, II: Children's distress symptoms associated with violence exposure. *Psychiatry, 56*, 22-35.
- McArthur, D. S., & Roberts, G. E. (1982). *Roberts Apperception Test for Children*. Los Angeles: Western Psychological Services.
- Nelson-Gardell, D. (1995, September). *Validation of a treatment outcome measurement tool: Research for and with human service agencies*. Paper presented at the 35th annual workshop of the National Association for Welfare Research and Statistics, Jackson, WY.
- Putnam, F. W., (1985). Dissociation as a response to extreme trauma. In R. P. Kluft (Ed.), *Childhood antecedents of multiple personality* (pp. 65-97). Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.
- Putnam, F. W., Helmers, K., & Trickett, P. K. (1993). Development, reliability, and validity of a child dissociation scale. *Child Abuse & Neglect, 17*, 731-741.
- Pynoos, R. S., & Eth, S. (1985). Children traumatized by witnessing acts of personal violence. In S. Eth & R. Pynoos (Eds.), *Post-traumatic stress disorder in children*. Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.
- Pynoos, R. S., Goenjian, A., Tashjian, M., Karakashian, M., Manjikian, R., Manoukian, G., Steinberg, A. M., & Fairbanks, L. (1993). Post-traumatic stress reactions in children after the 1988 Armenian Earthquake. *British Journal of Psychiatry, 163*, 239-247.
- Reynolds, C. R., & Richmond, B. O. (1978). What I think and feel: A revised measure of children's manifest anxiety. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology, 6*, 271-280.
- Rosenberg, M. (1965). *Society and the adolescent self-image*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Russell, D. E. H. (1986). *The secret trauma: Incest in the lives of girls and women*. New York: Basic Books.
- Sack, W. H., Aangel, R. H., Kinzie, J. D., & Rath, B. (1986). The psychiatric effects of massive trauma on Cambodian children, II: The family, the home, and the school. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry, 25*, 377-383.
- Saigh, P. A. (1989). The validity of the *DSM-III* posttraumatic stress disorder classification as applied to children. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology, 98*, 189-192.
- Schubiner, H., Scott, R., & Tzelepis, A. (1993). Exposure to violence among inner-city youth. *Journal of Adolescent Health, 14*, 214-219.
- Shakoor, B., & Chalmers, D. (1991). Co-victimization of African-American children who witness violence: Effects on cognitive, emotional, and behavioral development. *Journal of the National Medical Association, 83*, 233-238.
- Singer, M. I., Anglin, T. M., Song, L. Y., & Lunghofer, L. (1995). Adolescents' exposure to violence and associated symptoms of psychological trauma. *Journal of the American Medical Association, 273*, 477-482.
- Smith, D. W., Saunders, B. E., Swenson, C. C., & Crouch, J. (1995). *Trauma Symptom Checklist for Children and Children's Impact of Events-Revised scores in sexually abused children*. Unpublished manuscript.
- Smith, D. W., Swenson, C. C., Hanson, R. F., & Saunders, B. E. (1994, May). *The relationship of abuse and disclosure characteristics to Trauma Symptom Checklist for Children scores: A (preliminary) construct validity analysis*. Poster session presented at the second annual colloquium of the American Professional Society on the Abuse of Children, Boston.

Wolfe, V. V., & Gentile, C. (1993). Psychological assessment of sexually abused children. In W. T. O'Donohue & J. H. Geer (Eds.), *The sexual abuse of children*. Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum.

Wolfe, V. V., Gentile, C., Michienzi, T., & Sas, L., & Wolfe, D. (1991). The Children's Impact of Traumatic Events Scale: A measure of post-sexual-abuse PTSD symptoms. *Behavioral Assessment, 13*, 359-383.

Wolfe, V. V., Gentile, C., & Wolfe, D. A. (1989). The impact of sexual abuse on children: A PTSD formulation. *Behavior Therapy, 20*, 215-228.

Wolfe, V. V., & Wolfe, D. A. (1986). *The Sexual Abuse Fear Evaluation (SAFE): A subscale for the Fear Survey for Children-Revised*. Unpublished questionnaire, Children's Hospital of Western Ontario, London, Canada.

Wyatt, G. E. (1985). The sexual abuse of Afro-American and White American women in childhood. *Child Abuse & Neglect, 9*, 231-240.

Ziv, A., Kruglanski, A. W., & Shulman, S. (1974). Children's psychological reaction to wartime stress. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 30*, 24-30.